

SSPX



Number 292 February - March 2020 ::

We are Strangers and Pilgrims

Pilgrimages have been an integral part of the fabric of Catholic life from the very beginning. One of the earliest usages of the word is found in the writings of St. Augustine of Hippo (354-430). His work *Peregrinatio* described a Christian spiritual journey as a kind of self-imposed exile of the pilgrim in which he searches for God's truth in his wanderings while visiting the holy shrines of the Faith.

Our Faith teaches us that we are all making our way to a sacred destination at which we'll arrive at the end of our life. The practice of making pilgrimages here on earth can accustom us to the idea that there's a good deal to be gained as we wander along the way.

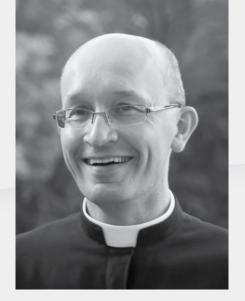
In these modern times, a Catholic pilgrim has a relatively easy path. He can ride to the pilgrimage site in an air-conditioned car or cross oceans in a com-

fortable jet. In contrast, a Medieval pilgrimage (often given as a penance for serious sin) involved great hardship as the sinners were asked to walk barefoot and in tattered clothing, begging for food throughout the journey.

Yet spiritual benefits are still to be had in our day and opportunities abound for such a sacrificial journey. The *Catholic Encyclopedia* lists over 100 Catholic pilgrimage sites around the world, while traditional Catholics, seeing the need for this expression of religious zeal on American soil, have made many pilgrimages an annual tradition for decades.

In this issue of the *Regina Coeli Report* we have highlighted nine of the most popular pilgrimages in the US. Be inspired—and join your fellow pilgrims in a profoundly rewarding journey.

Letter from the District Superior



Dear Friends.

February and March witness around us the transition from winter to spring. Nature is budding; future projects are emerging; souls too are being rejuvenated. No doubt, this season is a key moment which can determine success or failure for the whole year.

It is also the time when Our Mother the Church bids us go to a Fitness Center—a spiritual one—to get on the treadmill and test our endurance. Yes, the Lenten season is already upon us. Forty days are given us to walk up the *Via Dolorosa*, as in Jerusalem, toward Mount Calvary. It is the grand opportunity for Catholics to redeem the time, to take off some excess weight accumulated in unrestrained pleasures or worldly pursuit.

Our modern society has turned *Mardi Gras*—which used to be a joyous Christian event leading into a lean Lent—into a pointless feast without the subsequent fast. Many of our parishes will have offered to God prayers and supplications to make up for the excesses of the Carnival. Many parishioners, too, will have by now made some finely-tuned resolutions and sacrifices quite fitting to the followers of Christ Crucified. All of us are one mind and soul, even if only spiritually, with our suffering Savior whose Cross has redeemed the world. For us, our Faith and our whole life centers "on Christ, and Him crucified." *Stat Crux dum volvitur orbis*—the Cross stands still while the world is revolving.

"Onward, Christian soul!" This was the battle cry of all crusaders, whether going to deliver Spain and the Holy Land from the Mohammedans, or Southern France from the Cathars. Then, Christ was sending his troops to conquer the world and force the retreat of His avowed enemies. And these victories were won under the banner of the Cross, which the Christians wore on their shoulder, giving them the nickname of "Crusader"—the one who takes the cross.

This is the spirit which animates the younger generation walking the various paths to the closest pilgrimage site. They are not pressured to wage bloody battles. They have little means and few hours or days to offer God, but at least, they say "I'm Ready!" when called on to carry the banner of Jesus and Mary. And they are willing to make their painful route a manifestation of faith before a stunned and heedless world.

Fr. Jürgen Wegner



Why Pilgrimage?

Wanderlust was a term coined in the mid-19th century to describe the increasingly popular activity of a youth leaving his native country and setting out in search of adventure in the world beyond. Although modern man's desire to wander is largely due to the fact that he suffers from a lack of stability; it is also an innate characteristic of human nature to explore and discover the unknown. The Church, as a good mother attuned to the needs of her children, recognized this aspect of human nature from the very beginning, and discovered a way to supernaturalize it by organizing pilgrimages.

A pilgrimage is simply a journey to a locality which bears some spiritual significance, either due to a saintly person or the occurrence of a supernatural event. The pilgrims' intentions can be as varied as the pilgrims themselves, ranging from a debt of gratitude for a favor received to a petition for difficulties at hand. But the benefits of a pilgrimage do not come merely from reaching the destination; the journey itself bears a good deal of significance. The Latin word for a pilgrim, peregrinus, is an indication of this; its original meaning refers to a stranger or outsider who passes through from a foreign country and pollutes the land. These *peregrini* were initially ostracized because of this, whereas later on the religious pilgrim's status was enhanced by his exile from his countrymen. This is because the journey that a pilgrim treads each day towards his destination, with only the essentials on his back, is a microcosm of



the baptized soul on his journey toward Heaven. The physical trek, with its many similarities to the spiritual life, reinforces the reality of the spiritual journey which takes place on earth each day.

But Christians were not the first to promote pilgrimages. In Genesis, God speaks to Abraham with these words: "Go forth out of thy country, and from thy kindred, and out of thy father's house, and come into the land I will show thee" (Gen. 12:1). Abraham then departs and ends up living out of a tent for most of the remainder of his life, until he finally settles in Hebron. Similarly, the Exodus of the Israelites from Egypt into the Promised Land carried on for 40 years. And once the temple was built in Jerusalem, all Jewish men were obliged to travel and worship at the temple three times a year (see Deut. 16:16).

It is not surprising that the early Christians soon adopted this very same practice and began making pilgrimages "to distant shrines well known in sundry lands," as Chaucer relates in his prologue. The earliest record of a Christian pilgrimage dates to 333, wherein the travels of a pilgrim from Bordeaux to the Holy Land are related.1 From the outset, the Holy Land became the choice destination for these early pilgrimsbut it was not long before pilgrims began journeying to other significant holy sites.

Devotions quickly spread to the tombs of those great apostles and saints to whom Christians were indebted for the spreading of the Faith in their fatherland. Pilgrimages

became such a common aspect of medieval life that they were routinely given as penances (this was in fact considered a rather light penance in those days!). The Inquisition of Carcassonne in the 13th century lists four different locations a penitent could choose from when he was assigned such a penance: Sts. Peter and Paul in Rome, St. James in Compostela, St. Thomas in Canterbury and the Three Kings in Cologne.² Still today, the Camino de Santiago stands apart as one of the most renowned, attracting hundreds of thousands of pilgrims every year.





Throughout the centuries, the pilgrimage has played a truly vital part in the tradition of the Church. As a profound expression of Faith it has always been there, and it always *must* be there. The life of a Catholic never ceases to be a pilgrimage to our heavenly destination, and thus do Catholics of all ages "long to go on pilgrimage." How true this is of those who adhere to Tradition! Drinking deep from the fount of the authentic Catholic Faith, how can one not be filled with the spirit of the pilgrim, who spurns the earth the better to seek Heaven?

Let us, then, be grateful to Holy Mother Church, who places a pilgrim's staff in our hand and guides us on our way as we tread the wanderer's path, helping us to find joy in the journey and rest in the achievement of the goal.

1. Hunt, E. D. 1982. Itinerarium Burdigalense: Holy Land Pilgrimage in the Late Roman Empire AD 312-460.

2. Lea, H. C. 2016. A History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages Vol. III. Woodstock, Ontario: Devoted Publishing, p. 188.





Pascua Florida Pilgrimage

Dates: During Easter Week 2020, from April 14-19 **Location/Route:** From St. Thomas More Church in Sanford, FL, to the shrine of Our Lady of La Leche at Nombre de Dios Mission in St. Augustine, FL.

Details: 78 miles by foot and 24 miles by canoe (or

106 miles if you walk only)

Number of Years: Held annually since 2013

 $\textbf{Intentions:} \ \textbf{In honor of Our Lord Jesus Christ and}$

Our Lady of La Leche

Special facts or items of interest: The shrine of Our Lady of La Leche, Nombre de Dios, is the first Marian shrine in the United States and the site of the first Mass in North America.





The Mass celebrated daily during this

Lopez celebrated for the first time at the

pilgrimage is the same Mass that Fr. Francisco

Mission Nombre de Dios on September 8, 1565.









Starkenburg Pilgrimage

Date: October

Location/Route: Pilgrimage begins at the Katy Trail trailhead in Jefferson City, MO, proceeding through Tebbetts, Mokane, Portland, and Bluffton to conclude near the Shrine of Our Lady of Sorrows in Starkenburg, MO.

Details: 3-day, 30-mile pilgrimage. There is also a 1-day pilgrimage option which joins the 3-day pilgrimage at Portland, MO. The pilgrimage usually gathers about 1,000 participants for the last day.

Number of Years: Since 2003

Intentions: In honor of Our Lady of Sorrows

Contact: Joe Spencer joespencer92@gmail.com or

(816)923-0202









Every year, faithful and clergy from Midwestern chapels of the Society of Saint Pius X converge on the small Missouri town of Starkenburg to make a pilgrimage of prayer at Our Lady of Sorrows Shrine.

The tiny Starkenburg chapel was constructed of logs and replaced the original 1852 structure to protect the statue of Our Lady. Stained-glass windows from Germany further enhanced it, and a bell was hung in the tower.







In the early 18th century, Spanish missionaries built five large missions which served as a center of religion, government, trade, military protection, and civilization for the indigenous Indian tribes of the area.

San Antonio Missions Pilgrimage

Date: May (usually the 3rd Saturday)

 $\textbf{Details:} \ 6\ 1/2\ \text{mile route in one day to all the Spanish}$

missions in the San Antonio, TX area

Number of Years: 20

Intentions: To restore the rightful place of the traditional Latin Mass, the return of the Church to Tradi-

tion, and personal holiness.

Special facts or items of interest: The San Antonio Missions Pilgrimage brings attention to the deep Catholic roots of Texas and to the many missionaries who labored and gave their lives to the building of Christian civilization.

Contact: missionspilgrimage.com or (281)337-2508







Mother Cabrini Pilgrimage

Dates: August

Details: A two-day, 50-mile pilgrimage from St. Isidore Catholic Church, located in the plains of Watkins, CO, to the shrine of Mother Frances Cabrini, located in the foothills of Golden, CO.

Number of Years: Since 2000

Intentions: in honor of St. Frances Xavier Cabrini, for through her powerful intercession, the Catholic faithful in Colorado received the restoration of the Tridentine Mass and a magnificent new traditional church, St. Isidore Catholic Church and Priory. The pilgrims de-

sire that the Catholic Faith be restored in every dimension of their lives: their hearts, families, workplaces, neighborhoods, cities, dioceses, and nation.

Special facts or items of interest: St. Frances Xavier Cabrini was the first citizen of the United States to be canonized. The Cabrini Pilgrimage is one of the only pilgrimages that goes straight through a downtown metropolitan area (Denver, CO).

Contact: St. Isidore Church: (303) 344-9300



St. Frances Cabrini is the Foundress of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart and patroness of immigrants.











Santa Fe Pilgrimage

Name of Pilgrimage: Lyons Pilgrimage / Santa Fe Trail Pilgrimage / Pilgrimage to De Padilla Cross

Dates: July 19-20, 2020

Location/Route: 33 miles along dirt roads to Lyons,

in Central KS

Details: It extends from about 5:00 pm to 9:00 am. It ends with Mass at the De Padilla Cross.

Number of Participants: Usually, the number is around 100, but this year 152 pilgrims participated. Of those 107 completed the pilgrimage on foot.

Number of Years: The pilgrimage began in 1998, and is in its 22nd year.

Intentions: 1) To effect a Catholic reconquista of our country for the Social Kingship of Our Lord Jesus Christ; 2) To make reparation for the modern apostasy of the Church's hierarchy; 3) The final special intention will be announced by the district superior before the pilgrimage.

Special facts or items of interest: Everyone receives a silver nail at the beginning of the pilgrimage. Those who complete the entire pilgrimage on foot receive a red nail at the end of the pilgrimage. Only men are allowed on this pilgrimage.

Contact: santafepilgrimage@gmail.com

Men and boys are invited to "take the nail" and tread in the footsteps of America's Protomartyr, Fray Juan de Padilla, a Spanish Franciscan priest who journeyed with the Coronado Expedition to spread the Catholic Faith for the salvation of souls. He was martyred by the Quiviran Indians in 1542.



For the entire length of the pilgrimage a penance pole is carried on which people have written their personal intentions to be remembered during the pilgrimage.



Auriesville Pilgrimage

Dates: September 12, 2020 **Location/Route:** The scenic

10-mile trek starts at Lock 10 of the historic Erie Canal and proceeds to the Shrine of the North American Martyrs at Auriesville in upstate New York. Christ the King Church in Ridgefield, CT, and Mater Dei in Syracuse, NY, are currently working on a 3-day pilgrimage option that would meet up with the Saturday pilgrims for the final Solemn High Mass at the Shrine.

Number of Participants: Nearly 600 pilgrims from across the East Coast attend this pilgrimage each year.

Number of Years: Since 1991

Intentions: The Sacrifice of the Mass

Special facts or items of interest: The SSPX's longest-running annual pilgrimage here in the United States to the site where, over 400 years ago, Sts. Isaac Jogues, Rene Goupil, and John de Lalande were martyred by the Iroquois Indians.

Contact: St. Ignatius Retreat House in Ridgefield, CT,

(203) 431-0201 or sspxridgefield.com







Some excitement, some blisters, some tears, many graces... as the Mater Dei Academy high schoolers walk along the same route that St. Isaac Jogues followed to his death in the Iroquois village of Ossernon, or Auriesville.





Holy Hill Pilgrimage

Date: A Thursday, Friday, and Saturday in

the second half of August

Location: Hubertus, Wisconsin

Details: A 33 mile, 3-day pilgrimage to the Basilica of Mary Help of Christians

Number of participants: 40 pilgrims at the start of the first day, increasing to around 100 for the third and final day

Number of Years: This year will mark the 9th annual pilgrimage to Holy Hill, which began in 2012.

Intentions: Reparation to the Immaculate Heart of Mary

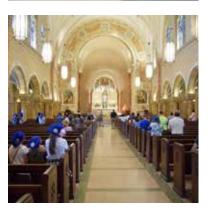


Basilica of Mary Help of Christians is perched atop the highest hill in the region, and the double-spired church can be seen up to 20 miles away!

Contact: holyhillpilgrimage.com







Local Indians and most early settlers called Holy Hill "the big hill." After hearing a story of the black robe chief from the Indians, some of the Irish settlers dedicated the hill to the Blessed Virgin Mary as a special place of prayer. These Irish were the first to call this place Holy Hill.



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Pilgrimages: A Necessary Declaration of Faith

Interview with Monica Smit

Which pilgrimages have you done and why do you keep doing them?

Considering I live in Australia, to have attended pilgrimages all over the world is a huge grace. So far, I have done the Camino De Santiago (Spain), Our Lady of Good Success (Quito), Christus Rex (Australia), Notre Dame Du Cap (Quebec), Pascua (Florida) and Cabrini (Denver). I rarely planned to

attend, they always seemed to occur when I was close by but despite my body's protests, I couldn't refuse the uncanny timing. Some of these pilgrimages were the hardest things I've ever done but were equally gratifying. Pilgrimages are a unique balance between pain and pleasure. The bodily



Monica Smit Catholic pilgrim/journalist

aches and physical exhaustion can give you a sort of sacrificial satisfaction, while the camaraderie gives you hope and helps you realize that you're not alone in this fight for our Catholic Faith.

Why do you think it's especially important for young people to attend pilgrimages?

It really is more important now than it's ever been to publicly declare your Faith. Not just for others to see, but also for you to develop and recognize your own strength and conviction.

If you try to fight evil alone, the devil can more easily convince you to give up. But if you have like-minded people your age who find strength in each other, you'll gain a huge advantage, not only in Faith but in life. Pilgrimages don't just strengthen your faith, they revolutionize your character.

Everyone has big questions they want answers to. Whether it's marriage, career or family...our lives are full of big choices. Pilgrimages are a perfect opportunity to ask God, and fellow pilgrims, for guidance. In our busy lives, we rarely have the time to fully immerse ourselves in a contemplative

environment to search for answers. Pilgrimages give you the time, space, and means to really hear God. There are priests available to consult and countless fellow-pilgrims who have knowledge and experience you can draw from. I'm a journalist so it's in my nature to ask lots of questions to those whom I have met on pilgrimages. Every single person I've met has had answers to prayers and intentions on pilgrimages...every single one!

Do you have a particular intention that you think might have been answered during or because of a pilgrimage?

Yes. From the very first pilgrimage I did, I've had the same specific prayer intention for one of my family members. The day after the Cabrini pilgrimage in Denver, something happened that was a clear response from God to my efforts. I wept out loud with joy and I knew in my heart that it was because of the pilgrimage I just completed.

How have pilgrimages changed your life?

I've never completed a pilgrimage and not grown as a person. Whether it's the experience itself or something a priest or fellow pilgrim says, there's so much to learn and so many graces to gain. I'm 31 but from ages 18-25 I was not practicing my Faith. I used to think Catholics were boring and embarrassing. I used to be scared to make the Sign of the Cross in public or hang a rosary in my car. After completing so many pilgrimages and meeting so many amazing Catholics, I am no longer scared. It's now second-nature to hold my head high and profess my Faith. I'm proud to tell someone I'm a Catholic. Not just on paper or through baptism, but a real, practicing, Massgoing Catholic. Pilgrimages have given my life a whole new perspective and freedom I never understood until now.

What would you say to someone to convince them to go on a pilgrimage?

You won't regret it, I promise! Just turn up and God will do the rest! You'll see!





Cataldo Pilgrimage

Date: July

Location/Route: Pilgrimage to the Sacred Heart Mission in Cataldo, Idaho, from Immaculate Conception Church in Post Falls

Details: 50-mile spiritual journey that spans 3 days

Number of Years: Over 15 years

Intentions: Reparation & prayer for the sanctity of life **Special facts or items of interest:** The 3-day pilgrimage culminates with a Solemn High Mass in the oldest Catholic Mission in Idaho: The Sacred Heart Mission of the Coeur d'Alene Indians in Cataldo,

Idaho.

Contact: cataldopilgrimage.org , (509) 879-7777 or

info@cataldopilgrimage.org



For nearly 20 years, men, women, and children of all ages have gathered in Post Falls during the month of July to give honor to God and profess their Catholic Faith by journeying over 50 miles, through heat, rain, and even snow!





Carmel Pilgrimage

Date: October

Details: 15 miles (in one day) to the Carmel Basilica where the famous St. Junípero Serra, The Apostle of California, is buried.

Number of Years: Since 2016

Special facts or items of interest: Spanish Franciscan priest, explorer and colonist of California, St. Junípero Serra is known as the "Apostle of California" and "The Founding Father of the California Missions." Mission Carmel was the center of the mission activity of Junípero Serra, and for this reason, many beautiful artifacts of silver and bronze can be found there.

Contact: st.aloysiusoffice@gmail.com or 408-354-7703





Mission San Carlos Borromeo de Carmelo, also called Mission Carmel, is the second of the mission chain and the personal favorite of Fr. Junípero Serra. Founded on June 3, 1770, it was named after St. Charles Borromeo, a 16thcentury archbishop of Milan.









Over Christmas break Frs. Michael Goldade and Scott Graves took eight of the upperclassmen from St. Vincent de Paul boys' high school in Kansas City, MO, on a pilgrimage to the Eternal City, Rome. On Sunday the 5th of January they made an official pilgrimage to each of the Seven Major Basilicas, covering approximately 14 miles.



Upcoming Retreats

Men:		
Mar 9-14	Ignatian	Phoenix, AZ
Mar 16-21	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
Mar 16-21	Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
May 18-23	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
May 22-25	3.5-Day Virtues	Phoenix, AZ
Jul 6-11	Ignatian	Sanford, FL
Jul 16-18	3.5-Day Ignatian	St. Louis area, MO
Aug 31-Sep 5	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
Sep 7-12	Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
Sep 14-19	Ignatian	Phoenix, AZ
Oct 19-24	Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
Nov 9-14	Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
Nov 16-21	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
Dec 9-12	3-Day Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
Dec 14-19	Ignatian	Phoenix, AZ

Women:		
Feb 5-8	3.5-Day Virtues	Phoenix, AZ
Feb 10-15	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
Feb 24-29	Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
Apr 20-25	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
Apr 27-May 2	Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
May 4-9	Ignatian	Phoenix, AZ
Jun 22-27	Ignatian	Sanford, FL
Jul 6-11	Ignatian	St. Louis area, MO
Jul 13-18	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
Sep 21-26	Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
Oct 5-10	Ignatian	Phoenix, AZ
Oct 12-17	Ignatian	Ridgefield, CT
Dec 2-5	3-Day Ignatian	Los Gatos, CA
Mixed:		

Matrimony

Matrimony

Mar 25-28

Oct 21-24

Dates subject to change. For more information please contact: 816-733-2500 | www.sspx.org

Phoenix, AZ

Phoenix, AZ

International Pilgrimages

Catholic Writers and Saints of Italy July 27-August 8, 2020 Render homage to St. Thomas Aquinas in Roccasecca, Orvieto, Naples, Fossanova, and San Giovanni Campano. Pray before the relics of St. Philomena in Mugnano, St. Catherine of Siena, St. Augustine in Pavia, St. Ambrose in Milan, and St. Alphonsus de Liguori in Pagani. Spend six nights in Rome and visit St. Peter's Basilica, St. Mary Major, St. John Lateran, and much more. Venerate Our Lady of Good Counsel in Genazzano, St. Maria Goretti in Nettuno, and St. Juliana Falconieri in Florence. Accompanied by Fr. Richard Boyle.

SSPX 50th Anniversary Lourdes Celebration Pilgrimage Southern France Marian Shrines and First Christians October 16-27, 2020

Travel from Lyon to Lourdes giving thanks to God, the Blessed Virgin Mary, and the saints for these remarkable 50 years of preservation of Catholicism. Attend the SSPX 50th anniversary celebrations in Lourdes with faithful from around the world. Also visit La Salette, Laus, Lourdes and sites related to St. Mary Magdalene, St. Martha, St. Lazarus, St. Maximin, St. Anne, St. Margaret Mary of Alacoque, St. Claude de la Colombiere, St. John Vianney, St. Irenaeus, St. Bernadette, and many others.

SSPX 50th Anniversary Lourdes Celebration Pilgrimages Lourdes and Rome October 22-November 2, 2020

What better place to go after thanking Our Lady in Lourdes than Rome? After attending the SSPX 50th anniversary celebrations in Lourdes, spend six days in Rome visiting the main shrines of Christianity and giving thanks for being part of the restoration of the Catholic Church. Visit the main basilicas, miraculous images, sites of the first martyrs, the patron saints of the city, and many others. Enjoy free afternoons to explore the sites of your preference.

For more information please contact: Regina Pilgrimages 866–369–8149 | 785–437–2883 | info@reginapilgrimages.com P.O. Box 67, St. Marys, KS 66536 | www.reginapilgrimages.com

Mass Stipends

To request a Mass intention, please note the current requested stipends:

- For one Mass: \$20
- For a novena of Masses
 - (9 consecutive Masses): \$200
- For Gregorian Masses
 - (30 consecutive Masses): \$800

Eucharistic Crusade

Monthly Intentions

February:

For Christian mothers



O St. Monica, exemplary mother of the great Augustine, you perseveringly pursued your wayward son not with threats but with prayerful cries to Heaven. Intercede for all mothers in our day so that they may learn to draw their children to God. Teach them how to remain close to their children, even the prodigal sons and daughters who have sadly gone astray. Amen.

March:

That St. Joseph will raise many vocations

Remember, O most pure Spouse of the Virgin Mary, St. Joseph my beloved patron, that never has it been heard that anyone invoked thy patronage and sought thine aid without being comforted. Inspired by this confidence, I come to thee and fervently commend myself to thee. Ah, despise not my petition, dear Foster Father of our Redeemer, but accept it graciously. Amen.

E-mail: eucharistic-crusade@sspx.org

Confirmation Schedule 2019

Chapel	Date	Bishop
San Antonio TX	Feb 8	Tissier
Dickinson TX	Feb 9	Tissier
Sanger TX	Feb 15	Tissier
Walton KY	Mar 28	Fellay
Atlanta GA	Mar 29	Fellay
Ray Township MI	May 2	Tissier
Grand Rapids MI	May 3	Tissier
Warners NY	May 9	Tissier
St. Marys KS	May 16	Fellay
St. Paul MN	May 16	Tissier
St. Cloud MN	May 17	Tissier
Arcadia CA	May 23	Tissier
Post Falls ID	May 24	Fellay
Los Gatos CA	May 24	Tissier